

AAFP 2021 Consent Calendar for the Reference Committee on Advocacy

National Conference of Constituency Leaders

The Reference Committee on Advocacy has considered each of the items referred to it and submits the following report. The committee's recommendations on each item will be submitted as a consent calendar and voted on in one vote. An item or items may be extracted for debate.

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RECOMMENDATION: The Reference Committee on Advocacy recommends the following consent calendar for adoption:

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Item 1: Adopt Resolution No. 1001 "Expansion of Mental Health Coverage."

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Item 2: Adopt Substitute Resolution No. 1002 "Promote Equitable Distribution of COVID-19 Vaccine for People Detained in ICE Detention Center" in lieu of Resolution No. 1002.

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Item 3: Adopt Resolution No. 1003 "Oppose Restrictions on Funding for Abortion."

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Item 4: Adopt Substitute Resolution No. 1004 "Parity in Telehealth and Telemedicine for New Patient Visits" in lieu of Resolution No. 1004.

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Item 5: Reaffirm Resolution No. 1005 "Oppose 17 States' Bills to Outlaw Adolescent Transgender Care and Offer Advocacy Tool Kit."

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Item 6: Adopt Substitute Resolution No. 1006 "AAFP Advocates for Priority Processing of Permanent Residency for Front-Line Primary Care Physicians on Visa Amidst COVID-19 Pandemic" in lieu of Resolution No. 1006.

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Item 7: Not Adopt Resolution No. 1007 "AAFP Support for Passage of Resident Physician Shortage Reduction Act of 2021."

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Item 8: Not Adopt Resolution No. 1008 "Addressing Type II Patient-Related Violence Against 30 Physicians."

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32 Item 9: Adopt Substitute Resolution No. 1009 "Increasing the Power of FamMedPAC" in lieu of

33 Resolution No. 1009.

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2021 Report of the Reference Committee on Advocacy

National Conference of Constituency Leaders

- 1 The Reference Committee on Advocacy has considered each of the items referred to it and
- 2 submits the following report. The committee's recommendations on each item will be
- 3 <u>submitted as a consent calendar and voted on in one vote. Any item or items may be</u>
- 4 extracted for debate.

ITEM NO. 1: RESOLUTION NO. 1001: EXPANSION OF MENTAL HEALTH COVERAGE

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians advocate the Center for Medicare and Medicaid Services to expand their eligible professional list for Part B providers able to furnish mental health diagnostic and/or behavioral health treatment to include additional mental health professionals including, but not limited to, Licensed Professional Counselors, Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor, and Licensed Mental Health Counselors, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians advocate commercial insurers to expand their eligible professional list for providers able to furnish mental health diagnostic and/or behavioral health treatment to include additional mental health professionals including, but not limited to, Licensed Professional Counselors, Licensed Professional Clinical Counselor, and Licensed Mental Health Counselors.

The reference committee heard testimony, all in support of the resolution. Testimony emphasized the value that licensed professional counselors have in providing vital care for patients. Members discussed the shortage of mental health professionals around the country and that the providers listed in the resolution are trained and credible professionals that are capable of providing such care. Several members shared stories about the uptick in mental health disorders because of the pandemic and how a lack of proper payment for these providers can be a barrier to care for vulnerable patients.

The reference committee believed the sentiment of the resolution was consistent with prior policy and felt that patients would benefit from this policy initiative. There was some minor concern that this resolution may not be within the scope of AAFP advocacy efforts, but the reference committee supported the resolution, understood its importance, and therefore recommended the resolution be adopted.

<u>RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that Resolution No. 1001 be</u> adopted.

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ITEM NO. 2: RESOLUTION NO. 1002: PROMOTE EQUITABLE DISTRIBUTION OF COVID-19 VACCINE FOR PEOPLE DETAINED IN ICE DETENTION CENTER

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians send a letter to U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) calling for the creation and implementation of a plan for equitable distribution of COVID-19 vaccines for people detained in ICE detention centers, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians develop a toolkit and messaging for state chapters to advocate for equitable distribution of COVID-19 vaccines for people detained in Immigration and Customs Enforcement detention centers at the state level, and be it further

RESOLVED, That this resolution be sent to the American Academy of Family Physicians Congress of Delegates.

The reference committee heard testimony in support of the resolution. Several constituency groups supported the resolution, citing that individuals in these centers have a higher burden of disease and that the conditions of these centers are optimal for transmission of COVID-19. Members also cited that these patients may face difficulties getting the vaccine when they are integrated into the community. A question was raised about how distribution of vaccines to these centers will be funded but no opposition to the resolution was voiced.

The reference committee agreed with the testimony heard and concluded that the funding of this initiative is not the primary concern of the AAFP. The committee cited existing Academy policy on the Health Impacts of Immigration, in which the AAFP recommends timely access to healthcare for immigrant persons in detention facilities. The committee also referenced a October 22, 2020 joint letter to the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services calling for those at high risk for complications and death to receive the COVID-19 vaccine, no matter their insurance status, immigration status, language ability, and more. Given the time sensitive nature of this issue, the committee recommended adopting a substitute resolution that removes the third resolved clause and implores the Board to act urgently on this resolution.

RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that Substitute Resolution No. 1002 which reads as follows below be adopted in lieu of Resolution 1002:

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians send a letter to U.S. Immigration and Customs Enforcement (ICE) calling for the creation and implementation of a plan for equitable distribution of COVID-19 vaccines for people detained in ICE detention centers, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians develop a toolkit and messaging for state chapters to advocate for equitable distribution of COVID-19 vaccines for people detained in Immigration and Customs Enforcement detention centers at the state level.

ITEM NO. 3: RESOLUTION NO. 1003: OPPOSE RESTRICTIONS ON FUNDING FOR ABORTION

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians write a letter to the Biden-Harris Administration advocating for Executive Order 13535 (Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act's Consistency with Longstanding Restrictions on the Use of Federal

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Funds for Abortion), which reaffirmed a commitment for the Hyde Amendment, to be rescinded, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians publicly oppose the Hyde Amendment and any current or future restrictions on funding for full contraceptive care including abortion, using avenues such as independent statements, statements with the Group of Six and advocacy to the American Medical Association via the AAFP delegation, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians support policies that provide full funding for options to end pregnancy wherever pregnancy coverage options exist

The reference committee heard testimony in favor of and against the resolution. Members in support referred to the Hyde Amendment as a discriminatory policy against communities of color and that it perpetuates poverty, inequities in health care, and systemic racism that women of color experience. Several members shared personal stories with the conclusion that abortion care is evidence-based medicine and medical decisions should be made between patients and physicians, without legislative interference. Two members testified in opposition; one stated that many Americans oppose federal funding for abortion and the other stated that same-sex couples are more likely to adopt children.

The reference committee recognized that this is a divisive issue that is not supported by all AAFP members, yet most of the testimony was in favor of the resolution. The reference committee expressed some concern about mentioning support for a specific executive order but understands that the resolution is subject to further review and action by the Board. With references to AAFP policy on Coverage for Reproductive Decisions and Reproductive and Maternity Health Services, as well as a 2017 Congress of Delegates resolution referred to the Board of Directors urging the AAFP to advocate for overturning the Hyde Amendment, the reference committee recommended to adopt the resolution.

RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that Resolution No. 1003 be adopted.

ITEM NO. 4: RESOLUTION NO. 1004: PARITY IN TELEHEALTH AND TELEMEDICINE FOR NEW PATIENT VISITS

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians advocate in support of state and federal policies which promote payment parity between telehealth and in-person care for new patient encounters, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians advocate in support of policies that prohibit insurance carriers from requiring a covered person to have a previously established patient-clinician relationship with a specific clinician in order to receive medically necessary telehealth services from the clinician.

The reference committee heard testimony, all in support of the resolution, but there were some concerns. Members expressed the importance of policies that protect physician payment after temporary policies during the pandemic conclude. A member voiced concern that while the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services continues to provide pay parity, private insurers are decreasing reimbursement which varies by contract and state, making it difficult for family physicians to continue offering telemedicine. Many members shared personal stories in which

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patients are only able to receive care through telemedicine during the pandemic. Several attendees raised the point that the resolution would benefit from more descriptive language regarding payment parity, and availability for all patients, not just new patients. More distinct language on the parties involved in the second resolved clause is needed, with specific mention of Teladoc companies.

The reference committee agreed with the testimony provided and shared the concern about the second resolved clause. Ultimately, the reference committee concluded that the resolution was in line with existing AAFP advocacy efforts. The committee discussed the AAFP policy on "Payment for Non Face-to-Face Physician Services" which supports physician payment for electronic communication and evaluations provided through telehealth, as well as a July 13, 2020 letter to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services advocating for the continuation of coverage and payment for new and established telehealth patients. The committee recommended adopting a substitute resolution to add a third resolved clause to direct the AAFP to study potential telemedicine reimbursement policies.

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RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that for Resolution No. 1004 which reads as follows be adopted in lieu of Resolution 1004:

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians advocate in support of state and federal policies which promote payment parity between telehealth and inperson care for new patient encounters, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians advocate in support of policies that prohibit insurance carriers from requiring a covered person to have a previously established patient-clinician relationship with a specific clinician in order to receive medically necessary telehealth services from the clinician, and be it further

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RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians study telemedicine reimbursement policies that would encourage and bolster continuity of care.

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ITEM NO. 5: RESOLUTION NO. 1005: OPPOSE 17 STATES' BILLS TO OUTLAW ADOLESCENT TRANSGENDER CARE AND OFFER ADVOCACY TOOL KIT

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RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians continue to actively oppose these bills, sending information and guidance to these state legislatures, to preserve these adolescents' access to affordable and accessible health care, and be it further

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RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians offer an advocacy toolkit for family physicians to educate legislators and constituents.

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The reference committee heard testimony in support of the resolution. Member testimony noted the sharp increase in anti-transgender legislation across the states and discussed how these bills are a direct interference in evidence-based care and the denial of gender-affirming care is linked to adverse outcomes. Many members supported this resolution with the concern that these bills seek to penalize and criminalize physicians for medically necessary care. The absence of specific bills was noted in the first resolved clause and the lack of specificity in the reference to a toolkit and education for legislators in the second resolved clause.

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The reference committee agreed with the testimony, discussing that transgender youth should have access to comprehensive gender-affirming and appropriate health care. The reference committee acknowledged the lack of specificity in the resolved clauses but understands the

4/30/2021 Page 4 of 8 intention of the resolution. The committee reviewed AAFP policies on Infringement on the Patient-Physician Relationship, Care for the Transgender and Gender Nonbinary Patient, and Health Care is a Right; the AAFP backgrounder on LGBT health; AAFP Center for State Policy assistance to state chapters; and an April 2, 2021 joint statement opposing bills restricting the delivery of gender-affirming care for gender-diverse patients. Given these existing materials and efforts, the committee voted to reaffirm the resolution as current policy.

<u>RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that Resolution No. 1005 be reaffirmed as current policy.</u>

ITEM NO. 6: RESOLUTION NO. 1006: AAFP ADVOCATES FOR PRIORITY PROCESSING OF PERMANENT RESIDENCY FOR FRONT-LINE PRIMARY CARE PHYSICIANS ON VISA AMIDST COVID-19 PANDEMIC

 RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians advocate for priority processing of the permanent residency application for physicians on H1-B visa during the current COVID-19 pandemic, thereby providing the frontline physicians of non-US origin a stable life, an ability to work without restrictions and prevent further shortfalls in primary care due to manpower loss affected by a visa.

The reference committee heard minimal testimony on this resolution, but all testimony was in support. Physicians of non-US origin have been on the frontlines of the COVID-19 pandemic in areas with some of the highest proportions of COVID-19 cases and are experiencing the added burden of seeking permanent residency status. The author of the resolution shared a personal experience with the uncertainty international medical graduates face in employment, especially during the pandemic.

The reference committee agreed with the testimony and discussed that these physicians are undoubtedly essential workers, placing their lives on the line to care for patients. The reference committee believed that this resolution builds on Academy support for H-1B family physicians, particularly as mentioned in a March 3, 2021 letter to the United States Department of Homeland Security in which H-1B family physicians are described as vital to the primary care workforce. The reference committee expressed concern with the use of the word "manpower" and thus recommended a substitute resolution with more gender-inclusive language.

RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that Resolution No. 1006 which reads as follows be adopted in lieu of Resolution No. 1006:

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians advocate for priority processing of the permanent residency application for physicians on H1-B visa during the current COVID-19 pandemic, thereby providing the frontline physicians of non-US origin a stable life, an ability to work without restrictions and prevent further shortfalls in primary care due to reduction of workforce capacity affected by a visa.

ITEM NO. 7: RESOLUTION NO. 1007: AAFP SUPPORT FOR PASSAGE OF RESIDENT PHYSICIAN SHORTAGE REDUCTION ACT OF 2021

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians support the Resident Physician Shortage Reduction Act of 2021 and help to secure its passage in the United States Congress through work with physician advocacy organizations from all medical specialties, and be it further

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 RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians encourage its membership to communicate with elected officials to ensure the passage of the Resident Physician Shortage Reduction Act of 2021, which would represent an important step to address the family physician shortage, improve healthcare access in underserved communities, and improve the overall health of American society.

The reference committee heard testimony only in opposition to the resolution. Many members voiced support with the spirit of the resolution but disagreed with this legislation as it will not fix the primary care physician shortage. One member discussed the strength of existing AAFP policy and advocacy on graduate medical education, but this resolution does not effectively build on existing efforts. Several individuals expressed concern with supporting a specific bill because it can be amended or added to with language that is contradictory to the AAFP's goals.

The reference committee concurred with the testimony given, discussing that the legislation referenced in the resolution will not address the maldistribution of residency slots. Previous attempts to similarly increase the cap were ineffective and this legislation only accounts for 10 percent of slots towards rural areas. The committee referred to the AAFP Graduate Medical Education Financing Policy, the Academy's January 29, 2021 recommendations to President Biden on building a robust primary care workforce, and a March 4, 2021 joint letter to the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services regarding GME implementation recommendations.

RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that Resolution No. 1007 not be adopted.

ITEM NO. 8: RESOLUTION NO. 1008: ADDRESSING TYPE II PATIENT-RELATED VIOLENCE AGAINST PHYSICIANS

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians encourage legislation in the United States Congress that will impose more severe legal penalties for patients who commit threats and acts of violence against physicians and other healthcare workers and classify such actions as a special class of violent offense, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians support H.R. 1195 "Workplace Violence Prevention for Health Care and Social Service Workers Act" sponsored by Rep. Joe Courtney in February 2021, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians assign a commission to study the viability of establishing a family physician advocate to handle cases of workplace violence, especially for those whose institutions fail to address them or act in a retaliative manner towards family physicians who report them, and be it further

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians assign a commission to investigate the benefit and feasibility of creating a recommendation report to the Joint Commission about establishing requirements for workplace violence prevention and resolution.

The reference committee heard mixed testimony on this resolution. Many members supported the sentiment of the resolution that intends to protect physicians' safety and provided personal experiences. One member shared a situation in which she did not provide a patient with opioids and had her life and her family's lives threatened by the patient. However, others had concerns with the intensification of penalties and how increased reliance on law enforcement in these

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situations can disproportionately affect people of color and other communities already at increased risk of incarceration and poor health outcomes.

The reference committee agreed that physicians should feel safe, but shared concerns with the AAFP supporting stricter legal or criminal penalties for patients. After discussing and reviewing the AAFP policy on "Violence, Illegal Acts Against Physicians and Other Health Professionals", the committee understood the resolution but disagreed with harsh language regarding more severe legal penalties, the mention of specific legislation to support, and language recommending activity to the Joint Commission.

RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that Resolution No. 1008 not be adopted.

ITEM NO. 9: RESOLUTION NO. 1009: INCREASING THE POWER OF FAMMEDPAC

RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians write a letter to FamMedPAC recommending removal of the criteria that requires applicants to disclose the amount of their contribution to the FamMedPAC.

The reference committee heard limited testimony, all in support of the resolution. Members raised that asking FamMedPAC Board applicants to disclose the amount they have previously donated can be a barrier and disincentive for individuals to apply, especially for women and people of color who may be at a financial disadvantage. One member discussed how the PAC consistently messages that any amount of donation is welcome and the AAFP Foundation has evolved to not ask this question. A Board member of the FamMedPAC testified that she supports the resolution going to the Board for consideration.

While recognizing the desire to have FamMedPAC Board members contribute to the PAC themselves, the reference committee shared concerns that this question can turn underrepresented groups away. The reference committee appreciated information from AAFP staff on the reasoning behind including this question on the application but ultimately decided to agree with the resolution's intention to remove the question to maintain diversity on the FamMedPAC Board in future years. Reference committee members believed that if the Board deems it necessary to keep this question, there should be a clear rationale provided. Despite other political action committees asking this question, FamMedPAC is not obligated to do the same if it may hinder individuals from applying. The committee recommended a substitute resolution for the sake of clarity.

RECOMMENDATION: The reference committee recommends that Substitute Resolution No. 1009 which reads as follows be adopted in lieu of Resolution No. 1009:

 RESOLVED, That the American Academy of Family Physicians write a letter to the FamMedPAC Board recommending removal of the criteria that requires applicants to the FamMedPAC Board to disclose the amount of their contribution to the FamMedPAC.

 I wish to thank those who appeared before the reference committee to give testimony and the reference committee members for their invaluable assistance. I also wish to commend the AAFP staff for their help in the preparation of this report.

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6	Danny Neghassi, MD- CHAIR
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8	Tate Hinkle, MD, MPH, FAAFP – New Physicians
9	Po-Yin Samuel Huang, MD – Minority
10	Beth Oller, MD, FAAFP – LGBT
11	Martha Ayre Simmons, MD, FAAFP – Women
12	Krishna Chaitanya Syamala, MD, MBBS – IMG

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