# Patient Asthma APGAR with scores

<sup>→</sup> activities or activitie	syou wanted to do.			
Never (0)	1 - 2 times (1)	3 or more times (2)		
	in the past 2 weeks did yo elt you should use your re	u have shortness of breath scue inhaler?	n, wheezing, chest	
None (0)	1 - 2 days (1)	3 or more days (2)		
• •		ou wake up or have troub tightness or get up to use		
None (0)	1 - 2 nights (1)	3 or more nights (2)		
4. Do you know what Never	at makes your asthma wor Sometimes	<b>rse?</b> Usually		
<ul> <li>Please circle t flowers, cats, c</li> </ul>	Sometimes things that make your ast	Usually hma worse: cigarettes, smo er:		
<ul> <li>Please circle t flowers, cats, c</li> </ul>	Sometimes things that make your ast dogs, mold, cold air, or othe	Usually hma worse: cigarettes, smo er:		
<ul> <li>Never</li> <li>Please circle to flowers, cats, or</li> <li>Can you avoid Seldom</li> <li>5. List medications you</li> </ul>	Sometimes things that make your asth dogs, mold, cold air, or othe d the things that make you Sometimes u've taken for asthma in the p	Usually <b>hma worse:</b> cigarettes, smo er: <b>ur asthma worse?</b> Most of the time past 2 weeks:		
<ul> <li>Never</li> <li>Please circle of flowers, cats, of</li> <li>Can you avoid Seldom</li> </ul>	Sometimes things that make your asth dogs, mold, cold air, or othe d the things that make you Sometimes	Usually <b>hma worse:</b> cigarettes, smo er: <b>ur asthma worse?</b> Most of the time	Reason for not	
<ul> <li>Never</li> <li>Please circle to flowers, cats, or</li> <li>Can you avoid Seldom</li> <li>5. List medications you</li> </ul>	Sometimes things that make your astl dogs, mold, cold air, or othe d the things that make you Sometimes u've taken for asthma in the When taken?	Usually ma worse: cigarettes, smo er: ur asthma worse? Most of the time past 2 weeks: Reasons for taking	Reason for not	
<ul> <li>Never</li> <li>Please circle to flowers, cats, or</li> <li>Can you avoid Seldom</li> <li>5. List medications you</li> </ul>	Sometimes things that make your asth dogs, mold, cold air, or othe d the things that make you Sometimes u've taken for asthma in the When taken? Daily As needed Daily As needed	Usually ma worse: cigarettes, smo er: ur asthma worse? Most of the time past 2 weeks: Reasons for taking	Reason for not	
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## Scoring Patient ASTHMA and linking to algorithm

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Interpretation of APGAR score:
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a. Score of 2 or 3---Inadequate control requiring action

b. Score 4 or more--Poor control requiring therapy change

All other questions are used to gather information about problems related to control

### Case: (an example of training case)

- Score is 2 with 1 for activities and 1 for daytime symptoms.
- No major exacerbations.
- Cigarettes and mold may asthma worse but can usually avoid
- Is taking short acting beta agonist 2 times per day
- Is not taking inhaled steroids except on prn basis
- Does not think the steroids help and short acting beta agonist wears off

Summary from ASTHMA---inadequate control, seems to be avoiding triggers but not adhering to therapy as prescribed---seems to have them backwards.

Go to algorithm—

Address issues of adherence—why not adhering—cost, misunderstanding, fear of steroids, does not likely daily medications, other?

Address issues of inhaler technique—is the SABA being delivered?

Decide on changes---agreement to try ICS daily for 3 weeks, SABA—prn using newly learned proper inhaler technique, and return visit in 3 weeks for reassessment.

A= Activities P=Persistent G=triGGers A= Asthma medications R= Response to therapy	APGAR	PLUS		function of inhaler
A 1. In the past 2 weeks asthma) interfere with	your <u>ACTIVITIE</u>	S or activities	you wanted to	
Never 1	-2 times	3 or more tim	ies	
P 2. How many DAYS breath, wheezing, che None 1				
3. How many <u>NIGH</u> sleeping due to coughi use your rescue medic	ing, shortness of br ation?	eath, wheezing	g, chest tightne	r have trouble ess or get up to
None 1	- 2 NIGHTS	3 or more NI	GHIS	
G 4. Do you know what	makes your breath	ing problems	or asthma wo	rse?
Yes	No	Unsure		
• Please circle th	ings that make you	r breathing p	roblems or ast	hma worse:
	noke Cold Air	Colds Exer		Dust Mites
Trees Flower		Mold Ot	her:	
worse? Seldom	the things that ma		<b>ing problems</b> of the time	or asthma
A 5. List or describe m the past 2 weeks: Rer		se Nasal, Oral	, or Inhaler me	edications.
Breathing or	When taken?		sons for taking	
Asthma Medication	Daily As need		nedication:	taking medication:
	Daily As nee			
	Daily As nee	eded		
	Daily As nee	eded		
<b>R</b> 6. When I use my brea	athing or asthma m	edicines I feel	:	

#### Activity follow up questions:

- What have you given up due to asthma?
- What would you like to do that you can't, because of asthma?

#### Persistence follow up questions:

- Has the frequency and severity of your daytime symptoms been similar over the last 2 months?
- Has the frequency and severity of your nighttime symptoms been similar over the last 2 months?

### Medication follow up questions:

- Would you like to know the difference between rescue and controller medication? *Y/N/Unsure*
- Do you have or use a rescue medication? *Y/N/Don't know* 
  - Show me medication or describe it.
  - How often do you use your rescue medication?
- What do you do when you feel you need a rescue medication?
- Do you have or use a prevention medication? *Y/N/Don't know* 
  - Show me medication or describe it.
  - How often do you use your prevention medication?
- Demonstrate inhaler technique.
- Does the cost of your treatment affect your taking/buying asthma medication? *Y/N/Unsure*

#### **Response follow up questions:**

- Do you think your asthma therapy helps? *Y/N/Unsure*
- How often do you have to refill your rescue inhaler?
- Which ones help?
  - Avoiding triggers?Y/N
  - Rescue inhaler? Y/N
  - Preventive medicines? Y/N
- What else helps your asthma?

# Algorithm

#### Asthma APGAR

#### Patient completes and Health Professional Scores

